

## How to improve cargo bike use



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Challenges to cargo bikes use in city logistics.

Stuttgart 21 of June 2016

#### Background



- Goods transport in urban areas has a major impact on the economy and liveability of cities,
- But receives little attention in comparison to passenger movement<sub>(OECD delivering the goods)</sub>

#### Background

- "The last mile is currently regarded as one of the more expensive, least efficient and most polluting sections of the entire logistics chain" (MACHARIS U. MELO 2011:
- Up to 70 % of cost is in the last mile



### Background



"today up to 35 per cent of this urban goods traffic is generated by CEP (courier, express and parcel) services" (MELO 2011: 200).

#### "Time windows"







LADEZONE Nur zum Be- und Entladen



# Legal issues







#### Demand

- Services
- Parcel delivery
- Food delivery
- SME cargo bikes



### HACP standards



## Safety aspects



#### Innovation



### Innovation





#### Offer

- Two wheelers
- Three wheelers
- Four wheelers
- Electric assistance 250W
- Electric assistance max 500 W

## The offer



## The offer



## The offer



### Design aspects



## Design aspects



# Design limits



## Trailer or cargo bike



### Assisted trailer



Source:vogelvrije fietser

#### Courier service: (mini) distribution centres



foto:vaneckgroup.com



# Competitors







#### Considerations

- Modern Cargo bike design is just beginning
- There is a huge demand from logistic industry
- Standards are needed for cargo bikes
- Cycle infrastructure is not adapted to cargo bikes
- Innovation as in speed pedelecs should be adapted in cargo bikes
- Share systems of cargo bikes



#### Thank you for your attention!



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